

AUGUST 15, 2022 | VOLUME 13 | ISSUE 16

YOUR DONATION BENEFITS THE VENDORS. PLEASE BUY ONLY FROM BADGED VENDORS.

Washtenaw County is making big changes to emergency housing access center. **Page 4**



GROUNDCOVER

NEWS AND SOLUTIONS FROM THE GROUND UP | WASHTENAW COUNTY, MICH.

OPEN THE PARKS FOR OUR SAFETY



SAFE SPACES FOR EVERYONE Housing for the People.
Page 6



Artwork courtesy of the Western Regional Advocacy Project and the San Francisco Poster Syndicate

THIS PAPER WAS BOUGHT FROM



@groundcovernews, include vendor name and vendor #

from the **DIRECTOR's DESK**



For some, summer means rest. For Groundcover News, summer means going out in the middle of all the hustle and bustle and doing what we do best: moving papers, talking with the community and participating in public life with all of its surprises.

A lot of things happened this summer both locally and globally. I don't think I am downtown areas — from closed-down roads paper. to pop-up outdoor concerts to protests calling for change.

To be honest, sometimes it's hard to keep up. Taking time to rest and reflect is so important especially because taking it slow is vital for long-term change. This necessity contradicts a different imperative, which is staying informed on what is going on in our society. Nowadays, it's hard to read the news. Taking time to talk — and listen deeply — to our neighbors is critical to getting this information. What place does citizen journalism, and Groundcover News, have in all of this?

During the Ann Arbor Art Fair, the shoppers and passersby provided a surprisingly pleasant white noise. Amidst all the craziness at the Groundcover booth, I was happy and at peace to be seated under the shade, surrounded by our crew. I was able to watch Groundcover vendors "do their thing." They would give a pitch, shout out a greeting and alone in noticing the great levels of activity a lot of the time get people to stop — even in the community this summer. It felt like for just a few seconds. From there ... well, there was always something happening in you know ... you're the one holding this

In the wise words of Ken Parks, take a natural breath. Summer's almost over!

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GROUNDCOVER NEWS

CREATING OPPORTUNITY AND A

VOICE FOR LOW-INCOME PEOPLE WHILE TAKING ACTION TO END HOMELESSNESS AND POVERTY.

Groundcover News, a 501(c)(3) organization, was founded in April 2010 as a means to empower lowincome persons to make the transitions from homeless to housed, and from jobless to employed.

Vendors purchase each biweekly copy of Groundcover News at our office for 50 cents. This money goes towards production costs. Vendors work selling the paper on the street for \$2, keeping all income and tips from each sale.

Street papers like Groundcover News exist in cities all over the United States, as well as in more than 40 other countries, in an effort to raise awareness of the plight of homeless people and combat the increase in poverty. We are proudly a member of the International Network of Street

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1/8	\$110.00	\$150.00	5 X 3 or 2.5 X 6.5
1/6	\$145.00	\$200.00	5 X 4
1/4	\$200.00	\$265.00	5 X 6.25
1/2	\$375.00	\$500.00	5 X 13 or 10.25 X 6.5
full page	\$650.00	\$900.00	10.25 X 13

PACKAGE PRICING

Three Months/Six Issues: 15% off Six Months/Twelve Issues: 25% off Full Year/Twenty-four Issues: 35% off Only run for two weeks/one issue: 40% off Additional **20%** discount for money saving coupons

ASK YOUR VENDOR

How would you spend \$10M in our community?

In a recent session at the Groundcover News office, vendors were asked what they thought \$10 million dollars of public money should be used for. The session was facilitated by organizers from The People's Budget for Equity and Justice (read more on page 5) as a conversation. This is a summary of vendor replies:

Buy land for use as "the commons."

— Ken Parks, #490

Education. Specifically trades and life skills. Teach how to navigate computers in-depth. Plumbing, for example, can bring in good money as a career.

— Jay Gordon, #533

Agree with Jay. Disappearance of **Home Economics and Auto Shop** has been negative. Landscaping and masonry are always-needed job skills as are marketing, investing and cooking.

— Justen White, #543

Give it to the Socialist Party. — James Tennant, #174

I don't think it should just be given to people.

— Joe Woods, #103

The money shouldn't keep being spent on the same stuff. For example, we can fix the roads with the right type of material so they don't need fixing over and over again.

— Schillington Morgan, #148

Agreed about the roads, but everything in general should be used more cautiously. The city could "pay" property taxes on homes when people were in arrears.

—Teresa Basham, #570

Give it to Groundcover and similar entrepreneurial-encouraging nonprofits. Agencies all want to help by doing things for people but this is a self-help organization. I've seen people who were down when they came here... now walking around with their chests up. It's [Groundcover is] about empowerment. — "Snap," #205

We won't be silent anymore

When the unheard find their voice and tell their story, many will listen for the authenticity that opens heart and mind. The Poor People's Campaign (PPC) of June 18, 2022, in Washington D.C. nurtured the spark which had often been dormant since the historic events of 1968. That last year of Martin Luther King's life tells us much about the state of the unfinished American Revolution.

There was a Poor People's Campaign march and encampment shortly after his assassination; it was swept by police and eclipsed by a long list of tragedies that hit the civil rights movement as it matured to embrace social and human rights with an anti-imperialist working class awareness.

The ruling class has many resources to convince you of their superiority and to dismiss your lived experience in order to survive, but the aspiration for freedom arises regularly and you can find it in Groundcover News. We want engaged readers as we learn to create a life-friendly political economy. Good work makes all workers smile.

I first heard the good news of Rev. Barber when the Moral Monday Marches began in North Carolina a few years ago. He is on the cover of the May 12, 2022 issue of Groundcover News where you can find the article by Ann Derrick Gaillot from the International Network of Street Papers titled "Reverend Barber and the revolutionary power of poor people."

We had begun the work of participating in the call for a moral revival to spring forward in Washington D.C. and sprout everywhere. Our first report of the June 18th march and rally was in the July 1, 2022 issue. Joe Woods is on the front cover with an amazing my first language and I had display of peace and justice art. His article on page six helps make that issue a collectors' special.

The work of follow-through continues. Building on the enduring heritage of our ancestors moves forward as we remember those who have gone before us and are widely recognized as the enlightened ones of humanity. Choose whoever speaks to you from this assembly and feel empowered to come alive as a lifestyle. Even when you are down, embrace the fatigue that arises regularly, take a break so that you can return when you are ready for the clarion call to move with purpose, grace and dignity. As is



taught: One Struggle Many Fronts. Each one of us can grow into a new relationship with one another as we discover that reality is a workable situation.

On July 16, I did not have a ticket

for the bus to D.C. I checked in with the Ann Arbor Coalition Against War at their Wednesday meeting by Linda Wan's backyard peach tree where we share stories Friday night 5:30 p.m. vigil at the downtown Ann Arbor Post Office), with great appreciation for each other's diverse experiences and our common experiences — picketing, drumming and flier distribution. Everyone supported the Poor People's Campaign and some wanted to go but could not. Linda collected all the cash in the house and I got a ticket. Amazing Grace!

So then I had to fold many fronts into this one as the focus of the struggle and get prepared for the trip. I had my own food and arrived on time but without the locket I always wear. I decided to visualize it instead of going back at messages but upon arrival at lier but did not see anything about a vaccine passport. Digital is not

assumed that if we paid for the ticket everything would be in order.

Our PPC bus captain expected us to have the vaccine passport and intense negotiations followed as none of the Groundcover crew getting on the bus had one. Joe called Lindsay, our publisher, who assured the bus captain that we were vaccinated as part of Groundcover News protocol, and we got on the bus.

In my opinion, it was the bus company's responsibility to see that everything was in order before they took our money. To put that work on the bus captains was an "unfair labor practice." I did not feel it was a lack of discipline on our part but another sign of the confusion that arises in the course of organizing in a profit-driven chain of command of the struggle (especially the system and its matrix of compliance.

> We were not required to wear a mask on the bus. I did not ask if the air filtration system was stateof-the-art. I had my own remedies that have kept the flu at bay for 40 years. Herbal spray and Vitamin D for sure.

The delay meant that our bus was late again.

We stopped in Toledo to pick up more people. A poster fell on the bus floor next to me. As I picked it up someone stepped on my hand. I jerked my hand from under their foot, felt no pain, handed them their beautiful sign, accepted their apology, shrugged it off and then the pain hit. I turned on the to get it. As I walked, I did not look light and put on my glasses to examine the wound. There was Depot Street I learned the bus was little blood but a flap of skin in the late. I had scanned messages ear- web between the first joints of thumb and finger. I sprayed my

see PPC page 8 →



Groundcover vendors Ken Parks, Joe Woods, Derek Allen and Jay Gordon (pictured left to right) before boarding the bus to D.C in June.

Washtenaw County is making big changes to emergency housing access center

CYNTHIA PRICE Editor

It is no secret that getting in touch with Housing Access of Washtenaw County or HAWC - the "single point of entry" for people who are experiencing homelessness or are at risk of experiencing it - has been exceedingly difficult. People tell stories of calling on a daily basis for a month and still not getting through, or HAWC setting appointments for intake interviews indicating that the upgraded call without regard to work hours or ability to access a phone.

Now the County has taken action: terminating its agreement with the Salvation Army, who oversaw the process, and putting out a request for a HAWC on July 28 came the announcenew agency or agencies to replace it. ment that the county would not renew to have the new provider start October

The situation with the backlog of its contract with the Salvation Army 1. But the County is deliberating about unanswered calls had gotten so bad that Major Brian Goodwill, the Washtenaw Corps Officer for the Salvation Army, sent out a letter on June 10 taking responsibility and vowing to address it "within three to four weeks." This was concurrent with the Salvation Army upgrading its phone system. backlog but not eliminated it, and center would be up and running July Agency — or HARA, the more generic

But before progress towards these goals could be evaluated, during an with a probable due date of September open listening session regarding 12. With an end date of September 30

when it ended Sept. 30, and was going to seek a new provider with a new system. The County's Office for Community and Economic Development (OCED), which also oversees other shelter solutions such as the Delonis Center, is responsible for the contract, though the funding comes from the Two weeks later there was an update, Michigan State Housing Development saying that they had decreased the Authority's Emergency Solutions

Grants. Solicitations for management

of the Housing Assessment Resource

term for what HAWC does — will go

out sometime in mid-to-late August

for the Salvation Army, OCED hopes

how to handle it if there are delays in that timeline.

They are also trying to figure out how to provide those services better. Even the notion of "single point of entry," which means that people only have to call one centralized number for a wide variety of needs, is up for grabs. Under this system, people are directed from one source (the HARA) to all of the various providers of services, from emergency shelter to re-housing; calling the providers directly without a referral is not an option.

In a series of listening and discussions sessions held by the County, stakeholders of all natures have

see **HAWC** next page **→**



					#		
Location	Phone #	Hours	Masking?	Location	Phone #	Hours	Masking?
Ann Arbor District Library (Downtown)	734-327-4200	10am – 8pm DAILY	Recommended	Northville Library	248-349- 3020	10am-9pm Mon-Thurs 10am-5pm Fri-Sat 1pm-5pm Sun	Optional
Ann Arbor District Library (Mallets Creek)	734-327-4200	10am - 8pm DAILY	Recommended	Saline Library	734-429- 5450	9am-9pm Mon-Thurs 10am-5pm Fri-Sat 1pm-5pm Sun	Recommended for entry; required for indoor programming
Ann Arbor District Library (Pittsfield)	734-327-4200	10am - 8pm DAILY	Recommended	Saurie Library			
Ann Arbor District Library (Traverwood)	734-327-4200	10am - 8pm DAILY	Recommended	Salem-South Lyon Library	248-437- 6431	10am-7pm Mon-Thurs 10am-5pm Fri-Sat 1pm-5pm Sun	Recommended
Ann Arbor District Library (Westgate)	734-327-4200	10am - 8pm DAILY	Recommended	Washtenaw County Human Services Building (Atrium)	734-481- 2000	8:30am-5pm Mon-Fri	Recommended
Briarwood Mall	734-761-9550	11 am-8pm Mon-Thurs 10am-9pm Fri-Sat Noon-6pm Sun	Recommended	Ypsilanti District Library (Michigan Avenue)	734-482- 4110	9am-9pm Mon-Thurs 10am-6pm Fri-Sat CLOSED Sun	Recommended
Chelsea Library	734-475-8732	9am-8pm Mon-Thurs 10am-6pm Fri 10am-3pm Sat 1pm-5pm Sun	Recommended	Ypsilanti District Library (Whittaker)	734-482- 4110	9am-9pm Mon-Thurs 10am-6pm Fri-Sat 1pm-5pm Sun	Recommended
Dexter Library	734-426-4477	9am-9pm Mon-Thurs 10am-5pm Fri- Sat 1pm-5pm Sun	Recommended	Milan Library	734-439- 1240	10am-6pm Mon, Wen, Fri 1pm-8pm Tues, Thurs 10am-4pm Sat CLOSED Sun	Recommended
Manchester Library	734-428-8045	10am-8pm Mon-Wed 10am-6pm Thurs-Fri 10am-2pm Sat CLOSED Sun	Optional	Learn more at bit.ly/Wash-Cooling			

The People's Budget for Equity & Justice — community conversations about participatory budgeting

MIRA SIMONTON-CHAO Groundcover contributor

Gathered in the Groundcover office, a small group of Groundcover vendors were asked: How would you spend 10 million dollars in your community? The answers vendors gave, ranging from give it to Groundcover to invest in infrastructure to finance trade school programs, can be found in this very edition and are just a few examples of the many different responses Greg Pratt has received from the community.

Pratt has spent the last year posing this question to individuals and small groups across Washtenaw County as a part of ICPJ's The People's Budget for Equity and Justice investigative process. Through facilitated discussion, Pratt and others are working at the micro-level to engage the community in continued discussions about participatory budgeting.

Participatory budgeting is a budget-making process that centers community members in decision-making, giving the people the power to decide how their money is spent. Rather than reacting to the County administrator's budget, many versions of participatory budgeting ask individuals to brainstorm ideas, work together to develop their own budgeting proposals, and then vote on said proposals in a democratic process. As Pratt notes, "The power is in the people's hands."

Participatory budgeting initiatives around the world with notable examples in Chicago, Vancouver, and Porto Alegre, Brazil. In Cambridge, land sovereignty projects. These con-



On July 21 representatives from The People's Budget held a As a volunteer for the Interfaith roundtable discussion with Groundcover News on the question: Council for Peace and Justice (ICPJ), How would you spend 10 million dollars in your community?

Mass., the community has spent the last two months brainstorming ideas on how to spend \$1 million dollars of the City's FY24 Budget on capital projects to improve Cambridge. In November, these ideas will be voted on by residents over the age of 12, with ideas ranging from the implementation of colorful sidewalks to increasing support for seniors and

The People's Budget is a collaborative action campaign that centers participatory budgeting while working to address larger questions of racial justice, racial equity and reparations. It encourages the community to re-envision how public money is spent and the county's present budget-making process. In conversations with members of the unhoused community and people with organizations such as Groundcover and Washtenaw Camp Outreach, recurring themes have already begun to have been introduced in major cities emerge, including investing in emergency, transitional and other shelters and funding Land Back and other

versations are a starting point.

"I mean you can't just have a meeting where you say, 'Hey, what are you gonna do with 10 million dollars?' and then expect in an hour that people are gonna be able to fully think through all of that and deliberate over that," said Pratt. ICPJ's role within this process is to help facilitate these continued conversations, to work to build a community collaboration to educate, inform and engage people about participatory budgeting and create excitement around its future potential

"In community work like this, grassroots work, nothing is ever wrapped into one neat, perfect package with a bow and everything," said Pratt. These conversations are ongoing, and ICPJ's work is an iterative process. As Pratt notes, "It's not like we just have one big meeting and then solve the whole thing." These conversations will continue long into the future with ICPJ facilitating community conversations this fall, with the first scheduled Sept. 20 at the Ypsilanti Freighthouse, from 5-8.

more people for more hours (along

with funding potential technological

solutions). When asked about the

process, Jessi Averill, a Groundcover

What's Happening at the Ann Arbor **District** Library

Open 10am-8pm Daily

Hang out in any of our five locations across town, browsing books, magazines, newspapers, and more, or check out movies, CDs, art prints, musical instruments, and science tools you name it! Study and meeting rooms, fast and free WiFi, and plenty of places to sit and hang out.

Print Stuff at AADL

Need to print forms, essential documents, applications, or homework? We can help! We can print up to 30 pages per person per week at no charge and have your items ready to pick up at the library of your choice the next weekday. AADL.org/printing

Bookable Meeting Rooms

Book a meeting room with your AADL card. We have 10 available meeting rooms across the system that you can reserve for up to two hours per day, 12 times per calendar year. They're also available on a first-come firstserved basis. To book a room, visit AADL.org/rooms.

FEATURED EVENT

AADL PRESENTS THE

17th Annual CONTEST

Sunday, August 7 THE KENSINGTON HOTEL

Enter your LEGO project in AADL's 17th annual LEGO Contest. Prizes for the best projects in six different age categories, including adults! Get all the details at AADL.org/LEGO

→ HAWC from last page

suggested that having more than one number and/or several walk-in locations might serve people better. There are also different proposals for combining the intake, a preliminary fact-gathering interview, and the assessment to see what will best solve the person's problems — currently done separately — requiring

along many lines, from racial to geographic.

No decisions have been made, but before the request for proposals goes out, OCED staff will try to make

When all is said and done, the real change needed is for society to reflect its values of compassion and more calls and time. Commenters generosity and pressure the County called for a concentration on equity to put more money toward hiring

News volunteer, said, "That's the sense of the many suggestions. issue: funding!" She added, "If HAWC gets bottlenecked, none of the providers can do their jobs. So HAWC has to have enough people answering the phones to avoid that bottleneck."

IHOUSING PEOPLE STORIES FROM THE FRONT LINES

Housing for the People: "Tennessee's anti-homelessness law feels like someone ripping our collective hearts out"

VICKY BATCHER The Contributor vendor

Tennessee is Vicky Batcher's home, and she is witnessing it turn against people who don't have shelter and must make their home on the street, a position she knows all too well from past experience. Vicky sells and writes for ing away. Many people's homes were *Nashville's street newspaper, "The Con*tributor." In the latest in INSP's Housing for the People column, she writes about the jarring experience of seeing the place you live criminalize homeless people — people Vicky has a kinship with — as Tennessee will do with the passing of a new law.

The world is changing. Many American cities are experiencing a crackdown on homelessness. Individuals and families without a safe place to call home are being displaced with no place to go. People are losing their belongings. In Tennessee, it's become extreme. On July 1, 2022, a new law passed making it a felony "for a person to engage in camping on the shoulder, berm, or right of way of a state or interstate highway, under a bridge or overpass or within an underpass, of a state knowing our state has chosen to literor interstate highway." A felony for ally criminalize homelessness on trying to exist, to sleep. We don't have public lands, a law that could potenenough shelter space, much less housing, for all the people who are years in prison. Not Tennessee, after

been through a lot. In 2010, massive out. How could this be?

People suffered. Still, Tennesseans came together and helped each other. We didn't wait for federal aid and the troops to be called in. We did what we patched. The TV was filled with images destroyed, yet we still came together. Neighbors helping neighbors because that's what we do in Tennessee. We volunteer to support one another.

Just before we went into lockdown in 2020 due to the COVID-19 outbreak in Nashville, our region was devastated by a series of tornadoes. Neighborhoods laid in ruins. Streets were littered with the remnants of what was once a family memory.

In 2021, tornadoes struck again; this time during the height of the pandemic. Again, people's homes were destroyed. Tennesseans rose above. We carried on. Helping strangers without thought of reward or five minutes of fame. Still, we came together, regardless of the hardship. Again, volunteering for one another.

That's why I am in a state of shock tially punish people with up to six all the hardship and loss of housing For those who don't know, Tennes- and witnessing so many people's lives see is nicknamed "The Volunteer being destroyed. Honestly, it feels like State." It's a place I call home. We've someone ripping our collective hearts

floods impacted my community in I'm housed in affordable housing in

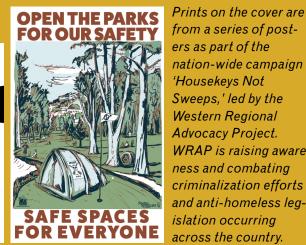
Nashville, along with many others. Nashville, but there are 2000+ that being left without food and water remain on the streets and call encampduring inclement weather. Yet, our ments home. There are thousands leaders choose to create laws making more around the state and tens of life worse for people. At what point do thousands more around the country we stand up and say this isn't working? had to do until aid could be dis- living with no toilets, no running water, At what point are we going to receive no electricity and no roof over their the human rights we deserve? of trailers, cars and even schools float- head. It's unacceptable. It's

> We've thrown out our most vulnerable populations into the streets. There is no place left to go. More so, there are thousands more awaiting their fate. for housing justice in Tennessee, in The eviction courts are overwhelmed. It's heartbreaking to see this happening. Through all of this, people will be forced to hide their existence just to avoid arrests.

If we can hold drug dealers accountable for the deaths they cause, why can't we hold politicians to the same standard? It's never been done, but maybe it's time to start. Maybe it's time to really hold politicians accountable for the lack of affordable housing. We have laws protecting our dogs from

There's no question we have failed our neighbors, but I'm convinced it's times like these we must continue to come together to help one another. We must all volunteer and use our voices America and throughout the world. To be honest with you, I feel like shouting fire in a crowded theater right now. "Give our neighbors a safe place to call home!" It's something we all deserve.

Housing for the People is a column produced by the International Network of Street Papers from people on the frontlines of the housing justice movement in America and beyond. Courtesy of INSP North America / International *Network of Street Papers*



from a series of postation-wide campaign Housekeys Not weeps,' led by the Western Regional Advocacy Project. WRAP is raising awareess and combating riminalization efforts nd anti-homeless legislation occurring

Media representation of homelessness

A few days ago, I sat down to do some research on how homelessness is represented in media such as TV shows, movies and other entertainment platforms. After scrolling through Google, IMDb, Netflix and many other sources for a couple hours, I realized that there's a lot less representation of homelessness in entertainment media than I had previously thought.

This begs the question, why isn't there any clear representation of the homeless community in so much of the media that we consume? In news and entertainment media, the issues surrounding homelessness are both not talked about enough and oversimplified when they are discussed.

One study was especially interesting to examine: the Center for Media and Social Impact took the top 30 most-watched shows in the United States and looked at how homelessness was portrayed in each one, if at all. They compiled the data and found that in these 30 shows, 82.6% one episode rather than recurring ones, 65.2% of homeless characters had ten lines or less, and 44.4% of homeless characters were not 'heard'



HAILEY KEMPF **U-M** student contributor

but were only 'seen' or 'spoken of.'

Many of these homeless characters portrayed in TV shows are treated by writers as one-episode characters to further the larger plot of the show, rather than integral parts of the storyline. These characters also have minimal speaking lines, which diminishes the diversity of voices that we hear from characters and decreases opportunities for viewers to hear more perspectives on homelessness from homeless characters. These issues contribute to a problem that currently exists: people ignore of homeless characters were in only the voices of the homeless. Without accurate representation of homeless characters, productive discussions of homelessness cannot occur among viewers and the problems of

ignored.

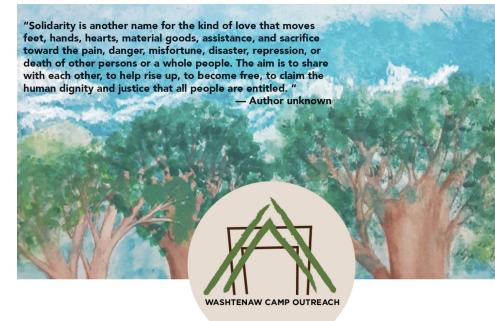
homeless representation, they also individual endurance and persevermisrepresented the issues of home- ance: overcoming an inclination for lessness when the topic was brought criminality, ending a drug addiction, up. In the same study by the Center or getting a job. These factors can for Media and Social Impact, also help individuals find a more researchers found that 76% of the stable housing situation, but for top 30 U. S. shows attribute causes of many homeless individuals, these homelessness to individual behavior solutions are difficult to achieve, and rather than systemic issues. Many focused on drug or substance abuse, criminality, personal deficiencies and failure to pay bills, which are all individual issues. These are common causes of homelessness, but what TV shows fail to acknowledge is that these problems are effects of larger systems at play: poor healthcare and social services, a rising wage gap, systems to help the homeless comeducational disparities and lack of munity. We won't see any positive

affordable housing. homelessness as individuals' problems feeds into an already existing responsible for their own shortcomthe study was the oversimplification States. The large majority of shows problems persist no matter how issues of homelessness.

homelessness will continue to be much money these organizations receive. The next few most common These shows were not only prob- ways to end homelessness that were lematic regarding the quantity of talked about in shows all included there is much less help in achieving them than there should be.

Only 6% of these shows cited solutions such as policy changes and improvement to systems of care as solutions to homelessness. The issues of housing instability and homelessness are problems mainly because of the failure of these larger change within these systems if there Misrepresenting the causes of is no acknowledgement that they are the primary cause of homelessness.

These problems with the represenstereotype that homeless people are tation of the homeless seem daunting: the great majority of shows don't ings, when in reality they are subject bring up issues of homelessness, and to faults within larger systems. One when they do, those problems are of the most staggering findings from misrepresented and oversimplified. However, if you want to watch shows of how to end homelessness repre- that have more positive representasented in the top shows in the United tions of homelessness, I recommend "Shameless," "The Neighborhood," that discussed how to end homeless- and "Vida." These shows directly ness referenced donating to and sup- engage with issues of homelessness porting charity organizations that and housing insecurity. They're not support the homeless community as only important to increase the visia way to end homelessness. This bility of homelessness, but they solution can be a temporary fix and create a more positive portrayal of can certainly benefit the homeless people experiencing homelessness population, but the larger systemic and shed light on the true causes and



Washtenaw Camp Outreach is a community outreach group made up of individuals from various walks of life. The aim is to connect with others in the struggle, share resources and supplies, and assist others to live how they choose. We believe housing is a human right — whether that is a tent, apartment building or a house. We defend everyone's right to a home without fear of being displaced.

Donate camping gear for your neighbors sleeping outside in the winter cold: propane, sleeping bags, tents, hand warmers, Buddy Heaters, tarps or \$\$

Message on Facebook @washcampoutreach for donation drop-off locations

Community meals every other Sunday (Aug 21 and Sept 4), Wheeler Park, 3:30pm





St. Francis of Assisi Parish

"If God were your Father, you would love me, for I came from God and am here; I did not come on my own, but he sent me." + Christ Jesus (John 8:42)

Come Worship With Us!

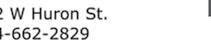
Mass Schedule

Saturday 5 pm (English) & 7 pm (Spanish) **Sunday** 8:30 am, 10:30 am, 12:30 pm, 5 pm

> 2250 East Stadium Blvd., Ann Arbor www.StFrancisA2.com 734-821-2100

SHELTER

Robert J Delonis Center 312 W Huron St. 734-662-2829



Housing Access for Washtenaw County (HAWC) 734-961-1999 M-F: 8:30am-5pm

Safehouse 4100 Clark Rd.

24 hr crisis/help line: 734-995-5444

M-F: 9am-5pm

HOT MEALS

Robert J Delonis Center 312 W Huron St. 734-662-2829

Lunch: M-F 12-1pm, Sat & Sun 3-4pm

111

Dinner: M-F 5:30-6:30pm

St. Andrew's Episcopal Church 306 N Division St. 734-663-0518

Breakfast: 7:30-8:30am, 7 days a wk

MENTAL HEALTH

Community Mental Health 555 Towner St. (Ypsilanti) M-F: 8:30am-5pm

CRISIS HOTLINE: 734-544-3050

COMMUNITY SERVICES

Friends in Deed 1196 Ecorse Rd. (Ypsilanti) Help Line: 734-484-4357 Circles Line: 734-340-9042

COMMUNITY

Administrative Line: 734-485-7658 Helpline@FriendsinDeedMI.org

SOS Community Services 114 N River St. (Ypsilanti) 734-484-5411

LEGAL SUPPORT

Legal Services of South Central Michigan 15 S. Washington St. (Ypsilanti) 734-665-6181 M-F: 9am-5pm

Washtenaw County Prosecutor's Conviction Integrity & Expungement Unit (CIEU) 888-783-8190

M-Th: 9am-5pm, F: 9am-1pm CIEU@washtenaw.org expungement@mwse.org

EMPLOYMENT SERVICES

Michigan Works 304 Harriet St. (Ypsilanti) Mon, Wed, Fri: 8am-5pm

Tues: 8am-7pm 734-714-9814

SHOWERS/LAUNDRY

Mercy House 805 W Huron St. 734-678-9818 Sat breakfast 10am-2pm

Peace House Ypsi 706 Davis (Ypsilanti) 734-754-0648 Sun brunch 10am-1pm

Journey of Faith New Beginnings Homeless Ministry 1900 Manchester Rd. 734-945-7825 M-W by appointment Fri food distribution

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Home of New Vision's **Engagement Center** 103 Arnet St. (Ypsilanti) Open 24 hrs, 18+ years only 734-879-1101

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OCED Barrier Buster Emergency Funding 734-544-6748



▶ PPC from page 3

all-around herbal remedy to clean and disinfect and put the skin back in place. I had been wounded in action by friendly fire and was in healing by ordinary bureaucracy and papermode for some time.

We had enough rest stops and tion camp. We need a moral revival arrived in D.C. at the end of the march. Speeches were well-amplified as we "an injury to one is an injury to all." walked to the front stage. Some people found their contingent but I headed for First Aid which was well organized. My wound was clean and protected but I was a straggler at the end of the march. I found a spot on the grass to the right of the speaker's stage where I could rest and listen.

ing that arise in the life of poor workers confirm our bus. We coordinated with and they were unanimous in the Union Station workers and found our refrain WE WON'T BE SILENT ANY- bus. When you miss important cues it MORE. There was constant comment on the need for a moral revival, for America to repent from the belief in is complete. violence that is at the core of our foreign and domestic policy and now explodes with increasing frequency in our public spaces. There is the sense of key. If we look around we may find our superiority that can grow in the hearts common context, be inspired to con-

we learned from the Third Reich, sucwork. Prisons are a form of concentrawith the spirit of solidarity that knows

Suddenly it was time to get on the bus back to Detroit. It was not where I thought and people told me a shuttle would take us to Union Station. I didn't have the wristband that most people got so I hit the streets of D.C. and asked locals for directions. As I approached Union Station, Jay Gordon from our There are many stories of the suffer- Groundcover delegation called me to still is worth the struggle to continue with what is available until the mission

This mobilization was an important experience for all who attended and all who heard about it. What we do next is of the masters of violence, especially nect dots, meet fascinating people and

as you go up the chain of command do interesting things. I am looking where drone killings supplement sanc- towards Labor Day and my 80th birthtions as favorite tools of the trade. As day on October 8, also the Day of Che in Cuba. You may contact me at cessful mass violence is made possible kenalparks@yahoo.com or through into empty space. Groundcover News.

If at first you don't succeed, try again. In order to promote curiosity and flexibility, discover your boundaries and stretch a little bit more. Breathe peace

Bethlehem United Church of Christ

whoever you are, and wherever you are on life's journey, you are welcome here 423 S. Fourth Avenue, Ann Arbor, MI 48104 734-665-6149 Bethlehem-ucc.org facebook.com/bethlehemuccA2

Bethlehem Church is home of the Groundcover office



AUGUST 2022 EVENTS AT BETHLEHEM

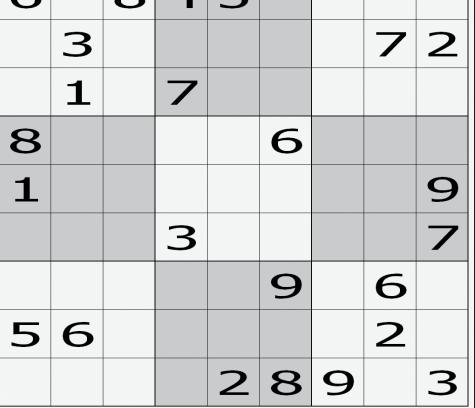
Please visit the church website at: bethlehem-ucc.org for the most upto-date calendar and event information.



Sunday Worship Time

10:00 am In-person and via Live Stream and **Radio Broadcast**

Sudoku ***** 4puz.com 5 8 4 6 3



Fill in the squares so that each row, column, and 3-by-3 box contain the numbers 1 through 9

Groundcover Vendor Code

While Groundcover is a non-profit, and paper vendors are self-employed contractors, we still have expectations of how vendors should conduct themselves while selling and representing the paper.

The following is our **Vendor Code** of Conduct, which every vendor reads and signs before receiving a badge and papers. We request that if you discover a vendor violating any tenets of the Code, please contact us and provide as many details as possible. Our paper and our vendors should be positively impacting our County.

- Groundcover will be distributed for a voluntary donation. I agree not to ask for more than the cover price or solicit donations by any other means.
- When selling Groundcover, I will always have the current biweekly issue of Groundcover available for customer purchase.
- I agree not to sell additional goods or products when selling the paper or to panhandle, including selling past monthly issues.
- I will wear and display my badge when selling papers and refrain from wearing it or other Groundactivities.
- sell to or buy papers from other

Groundcover vendors, especially vendors who have been suspended or terminated.

- I agree to treat all customers, staff, and other vendors respectfully. I will not "hard sell," threaten, harass or pressure customers, staff, or other vendors verbally or physically.
- I will not sell Groundcover under the influence of drugs or alcohol.
- I understand that I am not a legal employee of Groundcover but a contracted worker responsible for my own well-being and income.
- I understand that my badge is property of Groundcover and will not deface it. I will present my badge when purchasing the papers.
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- I understand to refrain from selling on public buses, federal property or stores unless there is permission from the owner.
- I agree to stay at least one block away from another vendor in downtown areas. I will also abide by the Vendor corner policy.
- I understand that Groundcover strives to be a paper that covers • panhandling with only one paper or topics of homelessness and poverty this effort and spread the word.

• I will only purchase the paper contact@groundcovernews.com or from Groundcover Staff and will not fill out the contact form on our • would eat the corn)?

WORD SEARCH: FRUIT!

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WORD	Egriot	Lime	Pear
BANK:	Fig	Lychee	Pippin
Almond	Gage	Mango	Plantain
Arnot	Gean	Mast	Pome
Avocado	Genipap	Melon	Prune
Banana	Grape	Merry	Rasp
Betel	Grout	Morel	Rennet
Blenheim	Haw	Morus	Skeg
Orange	Нер	Nut	Sloe
Cox	Hip	Ogen	Ugh
Crab	Hog-plum	Olive	Uva
Cubeb	Kaki	Papaw	Whort
Date	Lemon	Papaya	Whurt
Drupel			

LOGIC PUZZLES

JAN GOMBERT GROUNDCOVER CONTRIBUTOR

while providing sources of income 1. Jimmy's mother had four children. She named the first Monday. She for the homeless. I will try to help in • named the second Tuesday, and she named the third Wednesday. What • is the name of the fourth child?

2. A man has a fox, a hen and some corn. He must take them across a cover gear when engaged in other. If you would like to report a violation • river in a boat, but the boat can only hold the man and one other item. of the Vendor Code please email • How can the man take the fox, hen and corn across, never leaving the fox with the hen (who would eat the hen) or the hen with the corn (who

Emmett Till's story — the horrific lynching of a 14-year-old boy in Mississippi

In the first edition of Groundcover News August 2022 publication, we shared the story of courageous Ida B. Wells's crusade to stop lynching in America during her lifetime. In this second edition, we are presenting the horrific and painful story of the lynching of Emmett Till, a 14-year-old Chicago boy who travelled to Mississippi on a summer vacation in August 1955 to see members of his Mississippi family.

When Ed Bradley, a famous, award-winning CBS Journalist presented the October 2004 "60 Minutes" story on the murder of Emmett Till, he noted that some people might wonder why CBS was presenting the story of a boy who was lynched in 1955. Bradley said that one justification was that President George Bush's Justice Department had reopened the Emmett Till case when new troubling evidence emerged to support the theory that up to 14 people (white and Black) were involved in the murder of the 14-year-old boy.



Emmett Till was lynched when he was 14 years old.

A March 29, 2022 news release by the Equal Justice Initiative said that its two reports, "Reconstruction in America" (2020) and "Lynching in America" (2015) documented more than 6500 racial terror lynchings in the United States during the period after the Civil War, going right up until 1950. According to the Equal Justice Initiative, more than 100 ant-lynching legislative bills have been proposed in Congress for more than 100 years, but it was not until Feb. 28, 2022, that the U.S. House of speech when he was under stress. Representatives passed the Emmett Till Anti-Lynching Act. Senate Majority Leader Chuck Schumer tried harder, and succeeded in getting Senate approval of the legislation on March 7, and on March 29 President Joe Biden signed the Emmett Till Anti-Lynching Act into law. This law makes lynching a federal hate crime offense. A summary of the law says that specifically, the bill imposes criminal penalties — a fine, a



prison term of up to 30 years, or both on an individual who conspires to commit a hate crime offense that results in death or serious bodily injury or that includes kidnapping or an attempt to kidnap, aggravated sexual abuse or an attempt to commit aggravated sexual abuse, or an attempt to kill.

Who Is Emmett Till?

Emmett Louis Till was born in Chicago on July 25, 1941. He died on August 28, 1955 in Mississippi. His mother, Mamie Till, arrived in Chicago from Mississippi when she was two years old. Her family was part of the second wave of "The Great Black Migration" from the South to the North. Highly acclaimed journalists Isabella Wilkinson and Nicholas Mamie read the Black Code for Survival Lehman wrote extensively about the Great Black Migrations, and how they down south. She emphasized avoiding changed America.

Emmett Till's father was Louis Till. He enlisted in the U.S. military to fight against the German Nazis in World War II. He was killed on the battlefield, and the only thing that was returned to his wife Mamie was a finger ring with the initials, LT. Mamie gave the ring to Emmett, and he wore it during his visit to Mississippi.

Emmett was described by his mother as an energetic, happy and joyful child. He liked to laugh, and he enjoyed cracking jokes to make other people laugh. His mom said he was very good in art and sciences, and always excited about learning something new. When he was younger, he was stricken by the polio virus. He survived; however, the polio caused Emmett to have impaired

Emmett's younger cousin Simeon Wright, who lived in Mississippi, said that when he visited Chicago, Emmett took him to Lincoln Park and Riverfront Park to see Chicago's Northern neighborhoods. Emmett's older cousin, Wheeler Parker, said that Emmett was very outgoing and made friends very easily. In 1955, Emmett had Black friends and white friends.



Mamie Till mourning the loss of Emmett, her son. Photo credit: The Washington Post.

Emmett Till's Journey from Chicago to Money, Mississippi

Emmett Till's great uncle Rev. Moses Wright visited Chicago in August 1955. He was invited to deliver the eulogy for an old friend at his funeral. Emmett wanted to travel with Rev. Wright when he headed back to Mississippi. Mamie was apprehensive and concerned about how Emmett could fit into a Southern culture saturated with restrictive segregation laws which deprived Black Southerners of their civil rights. in Mississippi to her son before the trip face-to-face conversation with any white woman, to walk a different way when he saw a white woman walking by. Emmett promised to behave in accordance with his Mom's advice.

Emmett's cousin Wheeler, 16 years old at the time, joined him and Rev. Wright on the train bound for Mississippi. When they arrived at their destination, they all went to Moses Wright's house in a small town known as Money. During the daytime, Emmett would join his cousins Simeon and Wheeler in a routine chore of picking cotton at the Greenwood Cotton Estate. Emmett's uncle Moses was a share-cropper. The family picked cotton and shared the profit with the plantation owner.

Nothing bad happened to Emmett for about two weeks in Money, Mississippi. He was trying to enjoy his summer and drove away. vacation. He told some of the Black Folks how life was in Chicago, that they might have segregated schools and neighborhoods but still Black Chicagoans had more liberty and greater freedom of interracial association. He would reach into his wallet and bring out the headshot of a white girl who he claimed was his girlfriend. But meanwhile, word had gotten out about a young Chicago Negro who was very

confident and acting above his own race. Some of the Black families in Money thought that Emmett was corrupting the young people with talk about freedom and opportunities in Chicago. Some white people, like J.W. Milam and Roy Bryant, believed that Emmett was not behaving the way Black boys should behave in a segregated Jim Crow South.

One hot Friday afternoon, after picking cotton in the fields, Emmett and his cousins borrowed Rev. Wright's vehicle and drove to Bryant's Grocery and Meat Market. The cashier was 21-year-old Carolyn Bryant, wife of the store owner. The cousins bought candies. Some of the cousins dared young Emmett to say something to get Carolyn's attention. Eyewitnesses said that he did not utter a word, but he whistled. Carolyn was upset because Black males were not allowed to whistle at a white female. Emmett's cousins told him that he had broken one Black Survival Code rule, and they scrambled and got in the car and sped away.

Roy Bryant was away on a business trip. When he came back, Carolyn told him a verison of the incident that he found very upsetting. At 2:30 a.m. on Sunday, Roy Bryant and his halfbrother I.W. Milam arrived at Rev. Moses Wright's house. They were looking for Emmett Till. Rev. Wright said that the two men entered his house late at night with a pistol and a flashlight, abducted the young boy from Chicago,

Emmett's cousin Wheeler said, "A man had a pistol in one hand and a flashlight in the other, and they passed right by me, and then they passed by my cousin Curtis," he said. "At around 3 a.m., they took Emmett. We stayed up all night in silence. It seemed like daylight would never come."

Emmett was beaten badly and

see TILL next page →

Affordable Housing is a **National Crisis, it is not** unique to Ann Arbor!

Rent in AA is just like avocados. If the cost of making avocados goes up, then you pay more for them in the grocery store. Nobody is going to grow and sell avocados (or apartments) to lose money.

The State of Michigan has a law that prevents Rent Control.

City Council recently passed a new "Early Leasing Signing Ordinance." Tenants used to have approximately six months to seek out a place to live and the new ordinance has reduced that to less than two months. Council needs to learn about a basic economic principle called "Supply and Demand" as they tighten the rental market by limiting access. This limitation has put tremendous upward pressure on rents as all demand is squeezed into less than two months. Guess Who Pays **(GWP)** in the end, the Tenants.

The City has a new brainchild called "The Right to Renew" but not at fixed rent which would be rent control. Landlords are glad to renew a lease if the terms were followed; it saves them \$. Landlords and Tenants will spend more money on legal fees

on "Their Right To Renew." GWP.

The City is about to institute A2Zero to reduce our carbon footprint to zero. A great program, it is needed to help save our planet. About the 55% of the residents of AA are Tenants so Council is placing almost ALL requirements and expenses for A2Zero on just Rental **Housing.** Why not spread the expenses of A2Zero over ALL areas, ALL residents and structures and get faster results? The answer is Political. Landlords only have a few votes and homeowners have a lot. **G**uess **W**ho **P**ays for **ALL** the A2Zero mandates (new electric furnances, water heaters, stoves, new windows, etc.) to Rental Housing, that's right, the Tenants.

There are many, many things the City could do to reduce rents. It could start with eliminating sewer and water hook up fees to affordable housing projects or giving a tax rebate tied to rent reduction in affordable housing units, it could have required new Affordable Housing Units as part of the Briarwood Area Rezoning which lined their buddies' pockets via increased density. They could even consult professionals in an area before they mandate changes, not just listen to the most vocal 100 students. Council never sought input when a Tenant and Landlord disagree from Landlords and Stakeholders

about the Early Lease Signing Ordinance. Perhaps they think they are more knowledgeable than all the Housing Providers in AA regarding rental property issues? They are about to learn another economic principle called, "The Law of Unintended Consequences" when you legislate in a hurry with emotion and no in depth

The City has an ordinance that prevents more than six unrelated people from living in a rental housing unit. Why does this even exist, can't adults decide for themselves? It prevents large, more A2Zero-efficient group housing. **Removing this limitation** will instantly increase housing stock. Who gains if removed: Landlords AND Tenants but it may decrease City income. Politics anyone? **GWP.**

Call, text, or email City Council members and tell them you support applying A2Zero mandates to ALL AA residents and structures NOT just Rental Properties. **Don't forget to Vote**, *maybe for new people* who are less political, who will research and investigate consequences before they legislate and will stop raising our

This advertisement was paid for by Citizens for Affordable

Tell City Council to Stop Raising Our Rents

Mayor Chris Taylor

734-834-300 ctaylor@a2gov.org

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Jeff Hayner 734-255-6085 jhayner@a2gov.org

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Ali Ramlawi 734-730-6062 aramlawi@a2gov.org



➡ TILL from last page

tortured. His nose was sliced by a butcher knife. His ears were cut. His face was severely bruised. He was shot with a long gun in the head which created big holes. It was alleged that some Black employees of J.W. Milam helped Milam and Bryant torture Emmett.

Quite recently, we have learned that in 1955 an arrest warrant was signed for Carolyn Bryant Donham in Leflore County for the murder of Emmet Till. In 1955 the Sheriff did not serve the arrest warrant, and "A group searching the basement of the Leflore County Courthouse in June discovered the unserved secret arrest warrant..."

A recent "Huffington Post" article by Emily Wagster-Pettus and Jay Reeves is entitled "Mississippi Attorney General Doesn't Plan to Prosecute Emmett Till Accuser." It noted that "Till's battered, disfigured body was found days later in a river, where it was weighed down with a heavy metal fan. The decision by his mother, Mamie Till Mobley, to open Till's Casket for his funeral in Chicago demonstrated the horror of what had happened, and added fuel to the civil rights movement." The "Huffington Post" staff writers continued, "Deborah Watts, a cousin of Emmett Till who leads the Emmett Till Legacy Foundation, said the unserved arrest warrant

and memoir are new evidence that show [Carolyn Bryant] Donham's involvement in the case."

Donham is now about 88 years old, and she has communicated to some journalists that she is writing a memoir. Even with all the new revelations, Mississippi Attorney General Lynn Fitch's Chief of Staff Michelle Williams said, "There is no new evidence to open the case back up."

The Trial and Acquittal of **Emmett Till's Murderers**

In a comment to the producers of a documentary film about Emmet Till's lynching, Mamie Till said, "I saw a hole which I presume is a bullet hole. I could look through that hole and see daylight on the other side, and I wonder, was it necessary to shoot him?" Another commentator in the documentary movie torture of Emmett Till from a nearby myself and to my race to tell the whole 'The Untold Story of Emmet Till's building. After Rev. Wright pointed to truth." Lynching" said the following about the way of life in 1955 Mississippi: "When women walk on the street, you have to get off the street because that is the way of life. All the white woman had to say was that Negro kinda looked at me, assessed me. You are talking about a way of life that was enforced by law."

The funeral of Emmett Till attracted more than 50,000 mourners. Mamie Till said, "When people saw what who had never stood up before. People become more vocalized."

With a renewed fighting spirit, Mamie decided to attend the trial in Mississippi. Roy Bryant and J.W. Milam were **Conclusion** arrested by Sheriff George Smith of Greenwood County. The trial started in September, 1955. Carolyn Bryant was the defense's key

witness. She testified during the trial that Emmett Till made lewd advances towards her. It is noteworthy that in 2007 when she was 72, she recanted and told an investigative journalist that her testimony during the trial was all made up, that the 14-year-old Emmett Till did not do anything he was accused of doing. The prosecution's key witnesses were 64-year-old sharecropper Rev. Moses Wright and 18-year-old Roy Bryant and J.W. Milam as the men who came to his house, abducted and Mamie Till Mobley reflected on killed Emmett Till, the lead defense attorney (in his summation) warned members in the all-white jury that their ment because people saw what ancestors would turn in their grave if happened to this little 14-year-old boy, defendants Bryant and Milam were and they knew that not only were Black found guilty. It took the jury approximately one hour to acquit. On January 24, 1956, J.W. Milam and Roy Bryant up, let them know that either we stand received \$4,000 from "Look Magazine"

happened to my son, men stood up in exchange for their confession to the torture and killing of Emmett Till. The "Double Jeopardy Rule" prevented another trial.

False accusations that lead to lynching, murder or dishonor are terrible realities. They happen more frequently than people realize. Where will the falsely accused go to get their reputation back?

What propels a woman to make false statements that would lead to the lynching and torture of a 14-year-old? The stories of Emmett Till, along with Ida B. Wells, have challenged us to be eternally vigilant about injustice, especially racial injustice. Dr Martin Luther King admonished us when he said, "Injustice anywhere is a threat to justice everywhere." Willie Reed who heard the beating and Ida B. Wells said, "... I felt I owed it to

Before she died in 2003 at the age of 81, Emmett's sacrifice. Emmett was the catalvst that started the civil rights movemen in danger, but Black children as well ... And it is something to stir people together or fall together.

Kitchen sink vegan banana bread

LUIZA DUARTE CAETANO Groundcover contributor

Ingredients:

3 very ripe bananas, mashed 1/3 cup fat (melted butter, coconut oil, sunflower oil ...)

2 tbsp milk (plant-based or from your local cow if vegan is less important) ½ cup sugar

11/4 cup flour

½ tsp baking powder (if you used self-rising flour you won't need this) ½ tsp baking soda

1 tsp salt

2 tsp Christmassy spices (cinnamon and/or allspice, ground cloves, ginger ... you choose)

Optional: ½ cup of kitchen sink extras (chocolate chips, chopped nuts, seeds, coconut flakes, dried fruit or whatever else is lying around in your cabinet and fridge)

Directions:

- 1. Preheat the oven to 375F.
- 2. Sift and mix together the flour,



baking powder, baking soda and spices.

3. In a separate bowl, mix the mashed bananas, fat, sugar and milk.

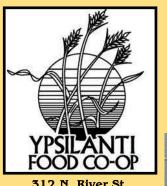
4. Add the dry ingredients and mix with a spatula or spoon just until you can't see any flour lumps anymore. Add your choice of optional extras, if using, and mix just until incorporated.

5. Bake in a greased and floured tin for 40-50 minutes until golden brown or until a toothpick inserted in the middle comes out clean.

6. Wait for it to cool before cutting. Store covered or freeze sliced bread to toast whenever you fancy a warm, spicy

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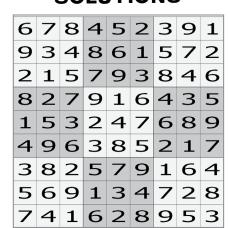


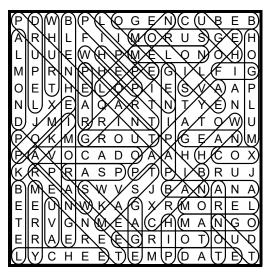
Candy lovers' elegy

RON PAGERSKI Groundcover contributor

Candy, candy everywhere, I have a bunch, I will share. I will shout it loud and far. I'm dying for a Snickers bar. Candy is my weakness I do say so pass me that Milky Way. I think candy is where it's at, Hey! Will you share that Kit Kat? It's so sweet and boy oh boy, how I love the Almond Joy! Candy, candy it's my passion, Skittles and Nerds, also in fashion. Candy is great that is the truth, think I'll have another Baby Ruth. I love candy, it's my downfall but I love candy, big or small. Candy lovers are pro's, not rookies we'll even settle for chocolate chip cookies. So call on us if you ever need us, We'll be eating sweets and courting diabetes.

PUZZLE SOLUTIONS





Logic puzzle solutions: 1. Jimmy, 2. It takes seven crossings. The man first takes the hen across the river. Then he goes back and picks up the fox. When he gets to the far side, he drops off the fox but returns with the chicken (he can't leave the two together). Then he drops off the chicken at the starting point and brings the corn across. Finally, he returns, picks up the chicken, and brings it to the far side.

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